



Some notes on Rhopaloceran diversity (Lepidoptera) of Himachal Pradesh

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Abstract

Twenty-eight species of nineteen genera belonging to three families of butterfly from fifteen localities were collected and identified. The collection record, old distribution alongwith host plants were given.

Keyword: Diversity, Family, Genera, Lepidoptera.

Introduction

Moths, butterflies and skippers belong to the order Lepidoptera generally with two pairs of membranous wings which, together with the body, are more or less clothed with tiny scales, often brightly colored. It is the second largest order after Coleoptera in the class Insecta, whose number is roughly equivalent to that of known flowering plant species (Holloway *et. al* 1992). There are about 2,00,000 species of Lepidoptera world over and out of these, only 15,000 species belong to the butterflies (Rhopalocera) and the remaining being moths (Herterocera). Collection, preservation and studying of Lepidoptera are a tedious work due to their fast flying nature and due to this the same has been neglected from India for the last many years. District Una is selected for the present research work which is situated in shivalik range of Himalaya. It lies within North Latitude 31° 21' and 31° 50' and East Longitudes 71° 55' and 76° 28', altitude 750 metres and South-Western part of Himachal Pradesh. The hill ranges are covered by scanty vegetation comprising mostly of shrubs. The authors have undertaken survey-cum-collection tour to the 15 localities such as Dehlan, Bangana, Gagret, Raipur, Mubarkpur, Bharwain, Haroli, Una, Amb, Chintpurni, Daulatpur, Basoli, Santokhgarh, Chauki Maniar, and Lathiani of the Una district of Himachal Pradesh were visited between during different seasons from March to August, 2008. The survey led to the collection of 28 species, out of which 02 belong to family Papilionidae and 13 each to family Nymphalidae and Pieridae were identified and studied in detail.

Materials and Methods

The adults of butterflies were collected with the help of insect collection net (circumference 93 cm, handle length 87 cm, bag depth 77 cm) by sweeping

method. These methods were quite suitable for collection of butterflies over the leaves and flowers (Arora, 1990). Rhopalocerans collected were killed in killing bottle by using liquid chemicals like ethyl acetate, carbon tetrachloride etc. The specimens collected from various localities were pinned with different sizes entomological pins (38mm x 40mm; 38mm x 55mm) and stretching in spreading board boxes (40cm x 30cm x 10cm) or on plastazote pasted/fixed at the bottom of a slide box. The stretched specimens were stored in well fumigated (naphthalene balls) air tight wooden show cases. The label carrying information such as locality, date of collection, altitude and name of the collector etc. was tagged with each specimen. The preparation of wings slide were undertaken as per Common (1970) and Zimmerman (1978). The taxonomic procedure involves an examination of various morphological characters such as head, labial palpus, legs, wing shape, wing maculation and wing venation. Except wing venation, the rest of the characters have been directly examined from the dried specimens. For naming of each vein Comstock-Needham system (Miller, 1970) has been followed. The photographs of the adults of different species were taken with the help of digital camera (Nikon D200).

Observation

Preliminary sorting and taxonomic segregation was done with the help of literature Moore, 1865, 1866-68, 1880-87, 1890, 1896- 1899; de Niceville, 1881; de Niceville and Marshall, 1882, 1886, 1890; Hampson, 1892, 1895, 1918; Bingham, 1905, 1907; Bell, 1911; Talbot, 1939; Wynter-Blyth, 1957; Common, 1970; D'Aberra, 1980-86, 1998; Arora, 1990; Holloway, *et al.*

1992; Varshney, 1993, 1994, 1997, 1998; Rose and Sidhu, 1994, 1996, 1997a, 1997b, 1999, 2001; Rose and Shama, 1995a, 1995b, 1998a, 1998b, 1998c, 1998d, 1999, 2000a, 2000b, 2000c; Gunatheraj *et al.*, 1998; Trigunayat, 1999; Yakovlev and Nakonechnyi, 2001; Rose and Walia, 2003; Bhaskaran and Eswaran, 2005; Thakur *et al.*, 2006; Uniyal, 2007 and Withrington and Veronik 2008 and after comparison of adults from our national Museum at FRI, Dehradun and IARI, New Delhi. In all, twenty-eight species belonging to nineteen genera i.e., *Aglais* Dalman, *Anosia* Hübner, *Ariadne* Horsfield, *Hypolimnas* Hübner, *Junonia* Hübner, *Lethe* Hübner, *Morpho* Fabricius, *Neptis* Fabricius, *Pyronia* Hübner, *Satyrus* Westwood of family Nymphalidae, *Papilio* Linnaeus of family Papilionidae and *Atella* Doubleday, *Catopsilia* Hübner, *Cepora* Billberg, *Colias* Fabricius, *Delias* Hübner, *Eurema* Hübner, *Ixias* Hübner, *Pieris* Schrank of family Pieridae were identified. All the collected species have been deposited in the Taxonomy Laboratory, Department of Entomology, Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana. Taxonomic segregation of butterflies recorded in this study was based on the morphological details as presented below.

Superfamily Papilionoidea

Family: Nymphalidae

Diagnosis: Head vertex very smooth, labial palpi three segmented, upcurved, maxillary palpi one segmented, haustellum naked, antennae filiform, clubbed, antennal pecten absent, ocelli absent, chaetosemata present, tympana absent, venation variable, wing coupling absent, forewing pterostigma absent, forewing chorda absent, forewing anal veins A_{1+2} forewing cell vein absent, hindwing pterostigma

absent, hindwing anal veins $A_{1+2}A_3$, hindwing cell vein absent, epiphysis absent, tibial spurs zero in forelegs and two each in midlegs and hindlegs.

I. Genus: *Aglais* Dalman

Aglais Dalman, 1816, *K. Vet. Acad. Handl. Stockh.*, (1): 56.

Aglais urticae rizana (Moore)

Vanessa urticae rizana Moore, 1872, *Proc. Zool Soc. Lond.*: 559.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Raipur, 545m, 2.viii. 2008, 2 ♀, 1♂, Bharwain, 708m, 17.viii.2008, 1 ♀, 2♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Sikkim, Himalayas (www.nhm.ac.uk); Himalayas from Kashmir to Sikkim (Bingham, 1905); Bharwain, Raipur (H.P.) (present study).

Larval host Plant: Unknown.

II. Genus: *Anosia* Hübner

Anosia Hübner, 1816, *Verz. bekant. Schmett.* (1):15-16.

Anosia chryssippus Linnaeus

Anosia chryssippus Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.* (Edn.x): 471.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Chauki Maniar, 530m, 5.vii. 2008, 1 ♂, Haroli, 375m, 1.viii.2008, 2 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Griechenland (Inseln) (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Southern Europe, Syria, Ethiopian Region, Arabia, Persia and Afghanistan (Bingham, 1905); Chauki maniar, Haroli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Calotropis gigantea* (Bingham, 1905).

III. Genus: *Ariadne* Horsfield

Ariadne Horsfield, 1829, *Cat. Lep. Ins. Mus. E. India. Co.*: 3.

Ariadne merione tapestrina (Moore)

Ergolis merione tapestrina Moore, 1884 *J.A.S.B. Liii.*: 19.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Dehlan, 374m, 4.viii. 2008, 1 ♀, 1♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: India (www.nhm.ac.uk.); the northern half of continental India, Shimla to Sikkim in the Himalayas, Rajputana, Bengal, Assam, Burma, Tenasserim, Malayan subregion (Bingham, 1905); Dehlan, (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Tragia cannabina* and *T. involucreta* (Bingham, 1905).

IV. Genus: *Hypolimnas* Hübner

Hypolimnas Hübner, 1819, *Verz. bekant. Schmett.*: 45.

Hypolimnas missippus missippus Linnaeus

Hypolimnas missippus missippus Linnaeus, 1764, *Mus. Ulr.*: 264.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Haroli, 375m, 1.viii. 2008, 2 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Regio Indica, Africa, Australia, Guiana (www.nhm.ac.uk.); in Himalayas upto 6000 feet; extending to the Malayan subregion and China, (Bingham, 1905); Haroli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Portulaco oleracea* (Bingham, 1905).

V. Genus: *Junonia* Hübner

Junonia Hübner, 1819, *Verz. bekant. Schmett.*: 34, 35.

Junonia almana almana (Linnaeus)

Junonia almana almana Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.*: 472, n.89.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una;

Una, 370m, 21.v. 2008, 1 ♀, 2 ♂; Santokhgarh, 378m, 1.iv. 2008, 1 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: India, China (www.nhm.ac.uk); Una, Santokhgarh (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Mimulis gracilis*, Rice crop (Bingham, 1905).

***Junonia atlites atlites* (Linnaeus)**

Precis atlites atlites Linnaeus, 1763, *Amoen. Acad.* 6: 407, n.72.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Gagret, 472m, 1.vi. 2008, 2 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: India, China, Java (www.nhm.ac.uk); Gagret (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Unknown.

***Junonia lemonias lemonias* (Linnaeus)**

Precis lemonias lemonias Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.*: 473.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Bangana, 573m, 17.v. 2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂; Chauki maniar, 530m, 5.viii. 2008, 3 ♀; Dehlan, 374m, 4.viii. 2008, 2 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Regio Indica. (www.nhm.ac.uk); Bangana, Chauki maniar, Dehlan (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Unknown.

***Junonia orithya* Linnaeus**

Junonia orithya Linnaeus, 1764, *Mus. Ulr.*: 278. **Material examined:** Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Daulatpur, 436m, 24.iii. 2008, 1 ♀, 2 ♂; Amb, 484m, 5.iv.2008, 3 ♀, 1 ♂; Bangana, 573m, 17.v.2008, 1 ♀, 4 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Regio, Indica, Africa, (www.nhm.ac.uk.) India, Ceylon, Assam, Burma, Tenasserim, China and the Malayan Subregion (Bingham, 1905); Daulatpur, Amb, Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host plant: Amaranthus, Sweet Potato (Bingham, 1905).

VI. Genus: *Lethe* Hübner

Lethe Hübner, 1819, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 56.

***Lethe europa nudgara* Fabricius**

Lethe europa nudgra Fabricius, 1775, *Syst. Ent.*: 500.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Bharwain, 708m, 17.viii. 2008, 3 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Jawa, Bawean, Kagean, Nias, Philippinen (www.nhm.ac.uk.); the plains of northern India, lower hill of the Himalayas, Assam, Burma, Tenasserin, extending to China and the Malay Peninsula (Bingham, 1907); Bharwain (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Unknown.

VII. Genus: *Morpho* Fabricius

Morpho Fabricius, 1807, *Ill. Mag.* 6:280.

***Morpho perseus perseus* (Cramer)**

Mycalasis perseus perseus Cramer, 1779, *Pap. Ex.* 1:71.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Amb, 484m, 5.iv. 2008, 1 ♀; Bangana, 573m, 17.v.2008, 1 ♀; Haroli, 375m, 1.viii.2008, 2 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Himalayas, Kangra to Sikkim, Bhutan, Bengal, Southern India, Ceylon, China and Malayan Subregion (Bingham, 1905); Amb, Bangana, Haroli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Grasses (Bingham, 1905).

VIII. Genus: *Neptis* Fabricius

Neptis Fabricius, 1807, *Ill. Mag.* 6 :282.

***Neptis hylas astola* Linnaeus**

Neptis hylas astola Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat. (Edn.x.)*: 486.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Daulatpur, 436m, 24.iii. 2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂; Chintpurni, 710m, 7.v.2008, 1 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: India (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Western and east Himalayas, Khasis Hills, and Upper Burma (Moore, 1890); Daulatpur, Chintpurni (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Large flower Mexican clover (Moore, 1890).

IX. Genus: *Pyronia* Hübner

Pyronia Hübner, 1816, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 59.

***Pyronia kashmirensis* (Ruhl)**

Vanessa kashmirensis Ruhl, 1894, *Pal Grossschmett.*: 596.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Mubarakpur, 490m, 15.iii. 2008, 2 ♀, 3 ♂; Daulatpur, 436m, 24.iii.2008, 4 ♀, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: The Himalayas from Kashmir to Sikkim (Bingham, 1905); Mubarkpur, Daulatpur (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Unknown.

X. Genus: *Satyrus* Westwood

Satyrus Westwood, 1851, *Cen. diurn. Lep.* 2: 72.

***Satyrus swaha* (Kollar)**

Aulocera swaha Kollar, 1844, *Hugel's Kashmir*, 4: 444.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Mubarkpur, 490m, 15.iii. 2008, 2 ♀; Bangana, 573m, 17.v. 2008, 3 ♀, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Sikkim, Tschitral (www.nhm.ac.uk) Himalayas from Kashmir to east Kumaun (Bingham, 1905); Mubarkpur, Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Wild blue Iris (different grasses), (Bingham, 1905).

Family: Papilionidae

Diagnosis: Head vertex very smooth, labial palpi three segmented, upcurved, maxillary palpi one segmented, haustellum naked, antennae filliform, clubbed, antennal pecten absent, ocelli absent, chaetosemata present, tympana absent, venation variable, wing coupling absent, forewing pterostigma absent, forewing chorda absent, forewing anal veins A_1A_2 , forewing cell vein absent, hindwing pterostigma absent, hindwing anal veins A_{1+2} , hindwing cell vein absent, epiphysis present, tibial spurs zero in forelegs and midlegs and two in hindlegs.

XI. Genus: *Papilio* Linnaeus

Papilio Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.*, (*Edn.x*): 458.

Papilio demoleus demoleus Linnaeus

Papilio demoleus Linnaeus, 1758, *Sept. Nat.* (*Edn.x*): 464, n.35.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt.Una; Dehlan, 374m, 4.viii. 2008, 5 ♂; Bangana, 573m, 17.v. 2008, 3 ♀, 5 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: China, Eainan, Tonkin, N.S.India, Ceylon, Perain (www.nhm.ac.uk); Ceylon, India, Northern Burma, Persia, Arabia (Bingham, 1907); Dehlan, Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Citrus (Bingham, 1907).

Papilio polytes nikobarus Linnaeus

Papilio polytes Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.* (*Edn. x*): 460, n 7.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Gagret, 472m, 1.vi. 2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂; Raipur, 545m, 2.viii. 2008, 2 ♀, 4 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Liu-Kiu, Formosa, China, Eainan, Tonkin, Ceylon, Perain (www.nhm.ac.uk) Andamans (Bingham, 1907); Gagret, Raipur (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Citrus, Murraya, Triphasia, Xanthoxylon (Talbot, 1939).

Family: Pieridae

Diagnosis: Head vertex very smooth, labial palpi three segmented, upcurved, maxillary palpi absent, haustellum naked, antennae filliform, clubbed, antennal pecten absent, ocelli absent, chaetosemata present, tympana absent, venation variable, wing coupling absent, forewing

pterostigma absent, forewing chorda absent, forewing anal veins A_{1+2} , forewing cell vein absent, hindwing pterostigma absent, hindwing anal veins $A_{1+2}A_3$, hindwing cell vein

absent, epiphysis present, tibial spurs zero in forelegs and two each in midlegs hindlegs.

XII. Genus: *Atella* Doubleday

Atella Doubleday, 1847, *Gen. D. Lep.* (1). 165.

Atella phlantha phlantha Horsfield

Atella phalantha phalantha Horsfield, 1829, *Cat Lep. E. Ind. Comp.*: 7.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Basoli, 398m, 31.vii. 2008, 5 ♀, 2 ♂; Raipur, 545m, 2.viii. 2008, 2 ♀, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Throughout Continental India, Ceylon, Assam, Burma, Tenasserin, China, Japan and the Malayan Subregion (Bingham, 1905); Basoli, Raipur (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Flacourtia* species (Bingham, 1905).

XIII. Genus: *Catopsilia* Hübner

Catopsilia Hübner, 1823, *Verz.bekannt. Schmett.*: 98.

Catopsilia pomona catilla Fabricius

Catopsilia pomona catilla Crammer, 1779, *Pap. Exot.* 3: 63, pl. 229.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Santokhgarh, 368m, 1.iv. 2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂; Basoli, 398m, 31.vii.2008, 4 ♀, 2 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Ceylon, India, Burma, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, South China to Solomon Islands and Australia (Talbot, 1939); Santokhgarh, Basoli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Cassia fistula* (Talbot, 1939).

Catopsilia pomona hilaria Fabricius

Catopsilia pomona hilaria Crammer, 1781 *Pap.Exot.* 4: 95, pl. 339.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Gagret, 472m, 1.vi. 2008, 2 ♀, 2 ♂; Basoli, 398m, 31.vii.2008, 3 ♀, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Ceylon, India, Burma Andaman and Nicobar Islands; South China to Solomon Islands and Australia (Talbot 1939); Gagret, Basoli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Cassia fistula* (Talbot, 1939).

Catopsilia pyranthe minna Linnaeus

Catopsilia pyranthe minna Linnaeus, 1758. *Syst.Nat.* (*Edn.x*) 1: 469.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Daulatpur, 436m, 24.iii. 2008, 1 ♀, 6 ♂; Bangana, 573m, 17.v.2008, 3 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Celebes, Baluchistan to Malay Peninsula, Borneo, Sumatra, Java, South China, Formosa, Haonan to Philippines, India. (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Ceylon, India, Burma and Andaman Islands extending to Hainan, Formosa and South China, South and East to Borneo, Java, Celebes and the Philippines. (Talbot, 1939); Daulatpur, Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Cassia tora*, *Cassia auriculata* (Talbot, 1939).

XIV. Genus: *Cepora* Billberg

Cepora Billberg, 1820, *Enumer. Ins.*: 76.

Cepora nerissa phryne Fabricius

Cepora nerissa phryne Fabricius, 1775, *Syst. Ent.*: 473.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Amb, 484m, 5.iv. 2008, 6 ♀, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: N.W. Himalayas (to 4000ft) (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, Bengal, Assam, upper and lower Burma, Tenasserim, Siam and China (Bingham, 1907); Amb (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Capparis* (Bingham, 1907).

XV. Genus: *Colias* Fabricius

Colias Fabricius, 1807, *Ill. Mag.* 6: 284.

***Colias fieldi edusina* Leech** *Colias fieldi edusina* Leech, 1893, *Butt. China*, 2: 438, pl.35, f: 6,7.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Haroli, 375m, 1.viii. 2008, 1 ♀, 5 ♂; Dehlan, 374m, 4.viii.2008, 3 ♀, 6 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Sikkim to North Burma (2500-14000 ft.) and North Yunnan (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Baluchistan to North Punjab, Sikkim and northern Burma, Western Himalayas (Bingham, 1907); Haroli, Dehlan (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: Feed on leguminosae, *Trifolium* (Bingham, 1907).

Colias hyale glicia Linnaeus

Colias hyale glicia Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat. (Edn.x)*, 1: 71.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Bangana, 573m, 17.v.2008, 1 ♀, 2 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: North (except South Russia), North Africa. (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Baluchistan, the Himalayas from Chitral, Kashmir to Bhutan and Palaearctic region (Bingham, 1907); Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Trifolium* (Bingham, 1907).

XVI. Genus: *Delias* Hübner

Delias Hübner, 1820, *Verz. bek. Schmett.*, p.91.

Delias eucharis Drury

Delias eucharis Drury, 1773, *Ill. Ex. Ent.* 2, pl. 10 f.5.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Chintpurni, 710mm, 7.vi. 2008, 2 ♂; Chauki Maniar, 530mm, 5.vii.2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: India, Ceylon (Talbot, 1939); Chintpurni, Chauki Maniar (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Loranthus*, *Sisoo*, *Ficus glomerata* (Talbot, 1939).

XVII. Genus: *Eurema* Hübner

Eurema Hübner, 1819, *Verz. bek. Schmett.*: 96.

Eurema hecabe merguiana Linnaeus

Eurema hecabe merguiana Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat. (Edn.x)*: 470.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Amb, 484m, 5.iv.2008, 2 ♀, 4 ♂, Basoli 398m.31.vii.2008, 4 ♀, 5 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: South China, Bengal, Sikkim, Burma, Siam, Lankawi Island, Malay Peninsula (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Spread eastwards to Siam and China, South far into the Malayan Subregion, and to west into parts of Ethiopian Region (Bingham, 1907); Amb, Basoli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Sesbania aculeate* (a monsoon annual) and *Cassia tora* (Bingham, 1907).

XVIII. Genus: *Ixias* Hübner

Ixias Hübner, 1820, *Verz. bek. Schmett.*: 95.

Ixias marianne Crammer

Ixias marianne Crammer, 1779, *Exot. Ill.*: 41: 217.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Daulatpur, 436m, 24.iii. 2008, 1 ♀, 1 ♂; Amb, 484m, 5.vii.2008, 1 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: S. India, Ceylon. (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Ceylon to Peninsular, India, Punjab, Kumaon (Talbot, 1939); Daulatpur, Amb (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Capparis sepiaria*, *C. divaricata*, *C. aphylla* and *C. grandis* (Talbot, 1939).

Ixias pyrene cingalensis Linnaeus

Ixias pyrene cingalensis Linnaeus, 1764, *Mus. Ulr.* 241.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Santokhgarh, 368m, 1.viii. 2008, 3 ♂; Chauki Maniar, 530m, 5.vii.2008, 2 ♂; Haroli, 375m, 1.viii.2008, 4 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: China (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Ceylon (Talbot,

1939); Santokhgarh, Chauki Maniar, Haroli (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Capparis sepiara* (Talbot, 1939).

XIX. Genus: *Pieris* Schrank

Pieris Schrank, 1801, *Fauna Boica*, 2, (1):152, 164.

Pieris brassicae Linnaeus

Pieris brassicae Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat. (Edn.x)*, 467.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Mubarakpur, 490m, 15.iii.2008, 1 ♀, 3 ♂; Santokhgarh, 368m, 1.iv.2008, 4 ♀, 2 ♂; Bangana, 573m, 17.v.2008, 2 ♀, 3 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Europe to Asia Minor (www.nhm.ac.uk.); Europe, Northern Asia Central Asia, Himalayas from Chitral to Bhutan (upto 10,000 feet), North-west India Umballa (Bingham, 1907); Mubarkpur, Santokhgarh, Bangana (H.P.), (present study).

Larval host Plant: *Brassica* plants (Bingham, 1907).

Pieris mesentima lordaca Walker

Pieris mesentima lordaca Walker, 1870, *Entom.*, 5: 48.

Material examined: Himachal Pradesh: Distt. Una; Bangana, 573m, 17.v. 2008, 2 ♂; Bharwain, 708m, 17.viii.2008, 2 ♂, coll. Anita Kumari.

Distribution: Himalayas from Kashmir to Sikhim, plains to southern India (Bingham, 1907); Bangana, Bharwain (H.P.)(presentstudy).

Larval host Plant: *Capparis aphylla*, *Caparris sepiaria*, *Capparis heyneana*, *Cadaba indica*, *Maerua arenaria* (Talbot, 1939).

Discussion

Twenty-eight species belonging to nineteen genera i.e., *Aglais* Dalman, *Anosia* Hübner, *Ariadne* Horsfield, *Hypolimnas* Hübner, *Junonia* Hübner, *Lethe* Hübner, *Morpho* Fabricius, *Neptis* Fabricius, *Pyronia* Hübner, *Satyrus* Westwood, *Papilio* Linnaeus, *Atella* Doubleday, *Catopsilia* Hübner, *Cepora* Billberg, *Colias* Fabricius, *Delias* Hübner, *Eurema* Hübner, *Ixias* Hübner, *Pieris* Schrank belonging to three families i.e., Nymphalidae, Papilionidae and Pieridae of the superfamily Papilionoidea. Four species such as *Pieris brassicae* Linnaeus, *Papilio demoleus demoleus* Linnaeus, *Catopsilia pomona catilla* Fabricius and *Junonia orithya* Linnaeus are very common in these area.

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